

## CIBC CAPITAL MARKETS

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## EQUITY RESEARCH

November 14, 2022

Earnings Update

## SMARTCENTRES REAL ESTATE INVESTMENT TRUST

A Big, Smart Pipeline

#### **Our Conclusion**

SRU's stability showed through again, reporting in-line results (after adjusting for certain one-time items). The REIT continues to demonstrate how highquality retail assets remain in demand from a broad array of tenants, with its Walmart-anchored, necessity-based focus continuing to be the bulwark of its operations, allowing both occupancy and collection rates to improve sequentially, effectively back to pre-pandemic levels. With a largely stabilized portfolio, we believe the REIT's robust development pipeline will be the key driver of future growth. Indeed, SRU boasts a class-leading development team with a proven multi-cycle track record, which we believe will, in time, create a more regular stream of development FFO that the market will ultimately begin ascribing a value to (as opposed to a "one and done" approach which seems to have been taken over the past few years).

We are keeping our Outperformer rating, while conservatively increasing our utilized cap rate 25 bps to 6.25%, reflective of the current rate environment. We are introducing our 2024 FFO estimates and lowering our NAV to \$33.50 (from \$34.50) while maintaining our price target of \$33.00 based on a slight discount to NAV. We note that our current 2023 FFO estimates do not include any potential transactional assumptions, which would be further accretive versus our estimates.

#### **Key Points**

**Earnings Results:** SRU reported diluted FFO per unit of \$0.49, behind both consensus of \$0.54 and our estimate of \$0.52 (with variance being attributable to the negative impact of the REIT's total return swap, an impact we do not model for; absent this, results were otherwise right in line). We note that the REIT recorded a ~\$92.5MM fair value loss on investment properties as a result of a ~\$105.5MM fair value loss on income properties, offset by an ~\$12.9MM fair value gain from PUD. Additionally, SRU expanded its utilized cap rate by 10 bps to ~5.92% for its IPP.

**Balance Sheet:** Debt/Total Assets was 43.7%, a slight improvement from 44.5% in Q3/21. Furthermore, the REIT had ~\$509.6MM in available liquidity (as measured by undrawn credit facilities and cash on hand), with ~\$64.2MM of secured debt (~6.4%) due to mature in 2022.

**Development Activity:** During the quarter, the Trust launched its first phase for Park Place, a two high-rise condominium building with 1,094 rental units. Additionally, the REIT is expected to commence the first phase of ArtWalk in Q4/22, with deliveries expected in 2026-2027. SRU's development pipeline continues to be one of the most extensive within our coverage universe and, in our view, should be a driver for future growth.

**Subsequent Events:** Subsequent to September 30, 2022, \$101.4MM in mortgage receivables with Penguin were repaid in cash, with proceeds used to repay a portion of the REIT's outstanding revolving credit facility.

All figures in Canadian dollars unless otherwise stated.

Please see "Price Target Calculation and Key Risks to Price Target" information on page 5. For required regulatory disclosures please refer to "Important Disclosures" beginning on page 6.

### Outperformer

| SRU.UN-TSX, Sector:        | Real Estate |
|----------------------------|-------------|
| Current Price (11/14/22):  | C\$28.58    |
| Price Target (12-18 mos.): | C\$33.00    |

#### **CIBC Estimates and Valuation**

| (Dec. 31) | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  | 2024  |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| FFOPS     | 2.19A | 2.03E | 2.14E | 2.23E |
| Prior     |       | 2.04E | 2.19E |       |
| AFFOPS    | 2.07A | 1.91E | 2.03E | 2.11E |
| Prior     |       | 1.93E | 2.07E |       |
| FFOPS     | Q1    | Q2    | Q3    | Q4    |
| 2021      | 0.50A | 0.58A | 0.56A | 0.56A |
| 2022      | 0.51A | 0.50A | 0.49A | 0.52E |
| Prior     |       |       | 0.52E |       |
| Valuation | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  | 2024  |
| P/FFOPS   | 13.1x | 14.1x | 13.4x | 12.8x |
| P/AFFOPS  | 13.8x | 15.0x | 14.1x | 13.5x |

#### **Stock Performance and Key Indicators**

| Net Asset Value: | C\$33.50            | Shares O/S:   | 178.1M        |
|------------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Market Cap.:     | C\$5,090M           | Float:        | 141.0M        |
| 52-wk Range:     | C\$25.14 - C\$33.37 | Div. / Yield: | C\$1.85/6.61% |

#### TSX Composite Index vs. SRU.UN-TSX



#### SmartCentres Real Estate Investment Trust (SRU.UN-TSX) — Outperformer

Price (11/14/22) C\$28.58 12-18 mo. Price Target C\$33.00 Sector: Real Estate Dean Wilkinson, CFA +1 416-594-7194 Dean.Wilkinson@cibc.com

| Leadership Team                       |                |                |                |                |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Mitchell Goldhar - Exec. Chairman & C |                |                |                |                |
| Rudy Gobin — EVP, Asset Manageme      | ent            |                |                |                |
| Peter Slan — CFO                      |                |                |                |                |
| Per Share Data                        | 2021           | 2022E          | 2023E          | 2024E          |
| AFFOPS                                | 2.07           | 1.91           | 2.03           | 2.11           |
| FFOPS                                 | 2.19           | 2.03           | 2.14           | 2.23           |
| Source: Fact                          | set, Compar    | ny Reports and | CIBC World     | Markets Inc.   |
| Price Target Calculation & NAV        |                |                |                |                |
| CIBC 2023E FFO:                       |                |                |                | \$2.14         |
| Target Multiple (2023E FFO):          |                |                |                | 15.4x          |
| CIBC Price Target:                    |                |                |                | \$33.00        |
| Implied 12 — 18 Month Total Return:   |                |                |                | 22%            |
| CIBC NAV(E):                          |                |                |                | \$33.50        |
| Premium / (Discount) to NAV:          |                |                |                | (15%)<br>6.25% |
| Cap Rate:                             |                |                |                | 0.25%          |
| Total Return                          |                | 2020           | 2021           | 2022           |
| Price Return                          |                | (26.0%)        | 40.3%          | (11.7%)        |
| Yield                                 |                | 5.9%           | 8.0%           | 4.3%           |
| Total                                 |                | (20.1%)        | 48.3%          | (7.4%)         |
|                                       |                |                |                |                |
| Debt Maturity Schedule (\$MM)         |                | 2022           | 2023           | 2024           |
| Secured Debt                          |                | \$74.5         | \$239.2        | \$151.0        |
| Unsecured Debt                        |                | \$13.2         | \$200.0        | \$370.0        |
| Annual Debt Maturities                |                | \$87.7         | \$439.2        | \$521.0        |
| WAIR                                  |                |                |                | 3.67%          |
| Core Liquidity (\$MM)                 |                |                |                |                |
| Cash & Equivalents                    |                |                |                | \$19.5         |
| Undrawn Credit Facilities             |                |                |                | \$490.1        |
| Total                                 |                |                |                | \$509.6        |
| Annual SPNOI Growth %                 | Q1             | Q2             | Q3             | Q4             |
| 2022                                  | 2.3%           | 5.0%           | 3.1%           |                |
| 2021                                  | (4.8%)         | 9.6%           | 6.6%           | 3.5%           |
| 2020                                  | 0.3%           | (13.2%)        | (8.3%)         | (6.7%)         |
| 2019                                  | (0.2%)         | (0.3%)         | (0.1%)         | (0.4%)         |
| Recent Occupancy History              | Q1             | Q2             | Q3             | Q4             |
| 2022                                  | 97.0%          | 97.2%          | 97.6%          |                |
|                                       |                | 97.2%<br>97.1% | 97.0%<br>97.3% | 07.40/         |
| 2021<br>2020                          | 97.0%<br>97.8% | 97.1%<br>97.6% | 97.3%<br>97.1% | 97.4%<br>97.0% |
| 2019                                  | 97.8%<br>97.8% | 97.8%          | 97.1%<br>98.1% | 97.0%<br>98.1% |
| 2019                                  |                | 97.076         | 90.170         | 90.170         |
| Top 5 Tenants (At Q3/22)              |                |                | Stores         | % of Rent      |
| Walmart                               |                |                | 100            | 25.3%          |
| Winners, HomeSense, and Marshalls     |                |                | 56             | 4.5%           |
| Canadian Tire, Mark's and FGL Sports  |                |                | 71             | 4.4%           |
| Loblaws and Shoppers Drug Mart        |                |                | 24             | 2.8%           |
| Sobeys                                |                |                | 16             | 2.1%           |

#### **Company Profile**

SmartCentres invests in unenclosed retail centres across Canada, mainly anchored by Wal-Mart. The REIT also owns SmartCentres, Canada's largest retail developer.

#### **Investment Thesis**

1) Fully Aligned with Leading Development Capabilities: As a result of the SmartCentres acquisition, the REIT has full in-house real estate platform capabilities and an enhanced capability to capture development gains;

2) Developments Contributing To FFO Growth: The first material development completions started contributing in 2020, and should bolster Y/Y FFO growth for the forseeable future;

3) High Quality Portfolio: SmartCentres has industry leading property characteristics, with occupancy generally coming in at 97%+ over the past five years.

#### Price Target (Base Case): C\$33.00

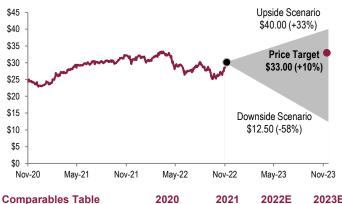
Our base case price target of \$33.00 is based on a modest discount to our NAV estimate.

#### Upside Scenario: C\$40.00

We assume that NOI is 2.5% above our base case expectations, cap rates are 25 bps lower, and units trade at a 5% premium to NAV.

#### Downside Scenario: C\$12.50

We assume a stagflationary environment a reduction in NOI as a result of margin compression, slowing rental growth, and a reduction in occupancy.



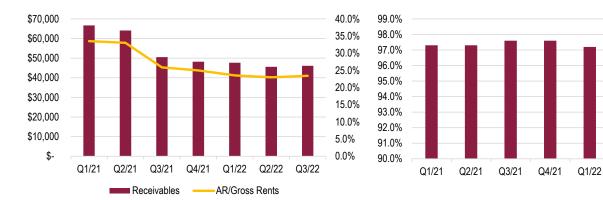
| Comparables Table             | 2020        | 2021  | 2022E | 2023E |
|-------------------------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|
| SmartCentres REIT             | 13.0x       | 13.1x | 14.1x | 13.4x |
| Peer Group <sup>1</sup>       | 14.9x       | 14.0x | 13.8x | 13.2x |
| AFFO Multiples                |             |       |       |       |
| SmartCentres REIT             | 13.7x       | 13.8x | 15.0x | 14.1x |
| Peer Group <sup>1</sup>       | 17.1x       | 15.9x | 15.6x | 14.9x |
| Leverage Summary              |             | Q3/22 | Q3/21 | Limit |
| EBITDA Interest Coverage:     |             | 3.3x  | 3.3x  | 1.65x |
| D / Total Assets:             |             | 47%   | 44.5% | 65.0% |
| Note1: CHP.UN, FCR.UN, CRT.UN | and REI.UN. |       |       |       |

Source: FactSet, company reports and CIBC World Markets Inc.

## Q3 Recap: What Really Matters Moving Forward?

**Operating Results:** SRU reported strong operating results, with SP-NOI growth of ~3.1%, inclusive of ECL (+2.3% excluding ECL), driven by increased occupancy (+50 bps), and higher rents (+0.8%) as a result of higher rental income from the REIT's Premium Outlet locations in Toronto and Montreal, in addition to higher revenues from self-storage facilities and parking rental revenue. Strengthening retail leasing continues to be experienced across all provinces, with NOI and occupancy expected to continue throughout the year. SRU's reported renewal rates of 85.7%, highlighting the strong demand for the REIT's Walmart-anchored shopping centers. Collection rates also continue to remain strong at 99% for the quarter. With looming fears of an economic recession (or slowdown), we have attempted to assess the underlying financial health of the REIT's tenants to provide a lens into potential credit issues. Using AR/Gross Rents as a proxy for credit build up (while acknowledging its limitations), we find is there appears to have been no material decline in SRU's ability to collect owed rents (and instead a steady improvement). The left and right-hand bar charts in Exhibit 1 illustrate the historical credit trends and occupancy rates for tenants, respectively.

#### Exhibit 1: SRU.UN - Receivables (\$000) And AR/Gross Rent (left); Occupancy Rates (right), Q1/21-Q3/22



Source: Company reports and CIBC World Markets Inc.

**Valuation:** SRU units are down ~11% YTD vs. the XRE down ~18%, and are trading at a ~8% discount to consensus NAV. Historically, SRU's cap rate has been at a ~400bps spread to the 10-year GoC yield (the typical pricing benchmark for long-term assets). Given the rapid acceleration of bonds yields (+184 bps since 2021), one could reasonably assume that cap rates should expand accordingly (although not on a 1:1 basis). That being said, the current supply/demand dynamics differ significantly from that of the past, as there has been an increasing demand for high-quality assets in desirable locations post-pandemic, resulting in well above-average rent pressures, suggesting the historical cap rate spread may no longer be appropriate. The REIT currently trades at a consensus forward 2023 P/FFO estimate of ~13x, compared to the pre-pandemic average of ~14x. The left and right-hand line charts in Exhibit 2 illustrate the historical discount to NAV and forward P/FFO multiples, respectively.

#### Exhibit 2: SRU.UN – Forward P/FFO (left) And Historical Premium/Discount To Consensus NAV (right), 2022



Source: Company reports, FactSet and CIBC World Markets Inc.

Q2/22

Q3/22

#### Environmental, Social and Governance (ESG) Metrics for SRU.UN-TSX

. Jan 24, 2022

|                           | CIBO  | ESG N | letrics |       |        |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|--------|
| Governance Metrics        | 2017  | 2018  | 2019    | 2020  | 2021   |
| Insider Ownership         | 22.2% | 22.0% | 20.8%   | 21.4% | 21.5%  |
| Board Gender Diversity    | 0.0%  | 12.5% | 12.5%   | 12.5% | 37.5%  |
| Separation of Chair & CEO | YES   | YES   | YES     | YES   | NO     |
| Dual-class Ownership?     | YES   | YES   | YES     | YES   | YES    |
| Disclose ESG Data?        | NO    | NO    | YES     | NA    | NA     |
| Social Metrics            | 2017  | 2018  | 2019    | 2020  | 2021   |
| CEO Comp./Mkt Cap*        | \$0.3 | \$0.3 | \$0.4   | \$0.6 | \$0.46 |
| Diversity Targets         | YES   | YES   | YES     | YES   | YES    |
| Women Managers            | 31%   | 28%   | 32%     | 31%   | NA     |
| Environmental Metrics     | 2017  | 2018  | 2019    | 2020  | 2021   |
| Emissions Intensity**     | NA    | NA    | NA      | NA    | NA     |
| Net-zero Targets?         | NO    | NO    | NO      | NO    | NO     |

| Sus        | tainalytics ESG I | Risk Rating |  |
|------------|-------------------|-------------|--|
| 15.1       | -0.4              | Low Risk    |  |
| Updated on | Momentum          |             |  |

 NEGL
 LOW
 MED
 HIGH
 SEVERE

 0-10
 10-20
 20-30
 30-40
 40+

#### Sustainalytics ESG Risk Rating Ranking

| UNIVERSE                | <b>RANK</b><br>(1 <sup>st</sup> = lowest risk) | (1 <sup>st</sup> = lowest risk) |
|-------------------------|--|---------------------------------|
| Global Universe         | <b>1423</b> /14707                             | 11th                            |
| Real Estate<br>INDUSTRY | <b>284</b> /1024                               | 28th                            |
| REITS<br>SUBINDUSTRY    | <b>185</b> /437                                | 43rd                            |

\*CEO Compensation is shown as per thousand dollars of market capitalization

\*\*Emissions Itensity calculated as total emitted CO2e divided by million \$ of CAD revenue

#### **Sustainalytics Material ESG Issues**

These are the Material ESG Issues driving the ESG Risk Report

| Issue Name                 | ESG Risk<br>Exposure<br>Score   Category | ESG Risk<br>Management<br>Score   Category | ESG Risk<br>Rating<br>Score   Category | Contribution to<br>ESG Risk Rating |
|----------------------------|--|--|--|------------------------------------|
| Corporate Governance       | 9.0 High                                 | 58.2 Strong                                | 3.8 Low                                | 24.9%                              |
| Human Capital              | 4.0 Medium                               | 29.0 Average                               | 2.9 Low                                | 19.2%                              |
| SG Integration -Financials | 5.4 Medium                               | 40.9 Average                               | 3.2 Low                                | 21.2%                              |
| Product Governance         | 4.0 Medium                               | 7.5 Weak                                   | 3.7 Low                                | 24.5%                              |
| Business Ethics            | 3.0 Low                                  | 51.2 Strong                                | 1.5 Negligible                         | 10.2%                              |
| Overall                    | 25.4 Low                                 | 41.2 Average                               | 15.1 Low                               | 100%                               |

#### **CIBC Quantitative Scorecard**

| Within Sector           |          | Within S&P/TSX Comp. |                        |           |       |
|-------------------------|----------|----------------------|------------------------|-----------|-------|
| Style                   | Rank     | Delta                | Style                  | Rank      | Delta |
| Value                   | 9        | 0                    | Value                  | 52        | +62   |
| Momentum                | 13       | +1                   | Momentum               | 144       | +107  |
| Quality                 | 9        | 0                    | Quality                | 113       | +119  |
| Market                  | 11       | 0                    | Market                 | 136       | +140  |
| Low Volatility          | 3        | 0                    | Low Volatility         | 18        | +24   |
| Growth                  | 29       | -1                   | Growth                 | 147       | +165  |
| Note: Ranking out of 44 | l stocks |                      | Note: Ranking out of 2 | 34 stocks |       |
| Growth                  | 29       | -                    | Growth                 | 147       | _     |

General Notes Behind the Quantitative Scorecard

Delta refers to the change in the ranking over the past month. Number of stocks "Within Sector" is defined by the number within the GICS. In the "Within S&P/TSX" category, we use all stocks in the S&P/TSX Composite. For detail on the Quant Factors included in each style above, please contact the CIBC Portfolio Strategy Team.

The table above is based upon quantitative, statistical, and mathematical analysis and is not intended to serve as a fundamental recommendation.

#### CIBC Technical Scorecard

| Factor     | TSM<br>Score      | Factor         | TSM<br>Score |
|------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------|
| TSM        | -5                | Momentum       | D            |
| Beta       | 0.87              | MACD           | А            |
| Volatility | $\leftrightarrow$ | Alpha (Sector) | А            |
| Trend      | $\leftrightarrow$ | Alpha (Index)  | D            |
| RSI        | Neutral           |                |              |

#### General Notes Behind the Technical Scorecard

**TSM:** The Trendspotting Matrix uses technical factors to score uptrend durability. **Momentum and alpha** metrics compare performance over one-month, one-quarter and one-year timeframes, outputting a rating from A to D.

Trend/Volatility metrics measure price deviations relative to underlying moving averages. RSI is an oscillator that provides mean-reversion estimations.

MACD is a momentum indicator rated from A to D based off the strength of its signal.

The table above is based upon a technical methodology that examines the past trading patterns and trades and is not intended to serve as a fundamental recommendation.

## **Price Target Calculation**

Our base case price target of \$33.00 is based on a modest discount to our NAV estimate.

## Key Risks To Price Target

Risks include the potential for an unanticipated increase in interest rates, unexpected deterioration in economic and/or business conditions, and/or diversion of investors' capital flows toward other asset classes, away from REITs.

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| Stock Ratings  | Abbreviation | Description  |
|----------------|--------------|--|
| Outperformer   | OP           | Stock is expected to outperform similar stocks in the coverage universe during the next 12-18 months.                |
| Neutral        | NT           | Stock is expected to perform in line with similar stocks in the coverage universe during the next 12-18 months.      |
| Underperformer | UN           | Stock is expected to underperform similar stocks in the coverage universe during the next 12-18 months.              |
| Tender         | TR           | Shareholders are advised to tender shares to a specific offer as we do not believe a superior offer will materialize |
| Not Rated      | NR           | CIBC World Markets does not maintain an investment recommendation on the stock.                                      |
| Restricted     | R            | CIBC World Markets is restricted (due to potential conflict of interest) from rating the stock.                      |

| Sector Ratings | Abbreviation | Description   |  |  |  |
|----------------|--------------|---|--|--|--|
| Overweight     | 0            | Sector is expected to outperform the broader market averages.               |  |  |  |
| Marketweight   | Μ            | Sector is expected to equal the performance of the broader market averages. |  |  |  |
| Underweight    | U            | Sector is expected to underperform the broader market averages.             |  |  |  |
| None           | NA           | Sector rating is not applicable.  |  |  |  |
| N. t. D        |              | as refer to CAD FOO in the LLO, and CAD/TOV Open esite in Open edge         |  |  |  |

Note: Broader market averages refer to S&P 500 in the U.S. and S&P/TSX Composite in Canada.

## **CIBC World Markets Inc. Price Chart**

For price and performance charts, please visit CIBC on the web at <u>https://researchcentral.cibccm.com/#/disclaimer-central-new</u> or write to CIBC World Markets Inc., 161 Bay Street, 4th Floor, Toronto, ON M5H 2S8, Attn: Research Disclosure Chart Request.

# Important Disclosure Footnotes for SmartCentres Real Estate Investment Trust (SRU\_u.TO)

• 2g CIBC World Markets Inc. expects to receive or intends to seek compensation for investment banking services from these companies in the next 3 months: SmartCentres Real Estate Investment Trust

For important disclosure footnotes for companies mentioned in this report that are covered by CIBC World Markets Inc., click here: <u>CIBC Disclaimers & Disclosures</u>

#### Ratings Distribution\*: CIBC World Markets Inc. Coverage Universe

| (as of 14 Nov 2022) | Count | Percent | Inv. Banking Relationships | Count | Percent |
|---------------------|-------|---------|----------------------------|-------|---------|
| Outperformer        | 149   | 50%     | Outperformer               | 149   | 100%    |
| Neutral             | 133   | 44%     | Neutral                    | 133   | 100%    |
| Underperformer      | 6     | 2%      | Underperformer             | 6     | 100%    |
| Tender              | 3     | 1%      | Tender                     | 3     | 100%    |
| Restricted          | 10    | 3%      | Restricted                 | 10    | 100%    |

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